

Douglas-Fir Rotations—Time for Reappraisal?

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Forest management practices in the Douglas-fir region have gradually evolved over the past century. This period has seen a progression from unplanned liquidation through establishment of effective fire control, attempted application of the seed tree method (Isaac 1940) and selective cutting (Kirkland and Brandstrom 1936, Isaac 1956, Smith 1970) in the 1920s and 1930s, widespread and fairly successful use of staggered settings in the 1940s and 1950s, and general adoption in subsequent decades of large clearcuts with artificial regeneration and increasingly shorter rotations.

Much of this sequence represents the accumulation of biological knowledge (Isaac 1938, 1943, Williamson and Twombly 1983) and constructive evolution of forest practices. But the most recent phase—large clearcuts combined with short rotations—has been a political disaster, however efficient it may have been in terms of immediate financial returns and speedy establishment of productive young stands.

We now hear people and organizations talking seriously about rotations as short as 40 yr. In round numbers it takes 10 yr for a cut area to green up and begin to look like a forest again. Forty-year rotations mean 25% of the landscape perpetually in a freshly cut condition. Whether or not this makes biological sense, it creates horrendous public relations and political problems. These are huge costs that are not included in conventional present net value computations.

This is a major—perhaps *the* major—root cause of many of our present problems.

The combination of social and political pressures (stemming largely from the visual impacts of current forest practices) and concerns raised by some scientists about certain biological aspects of current practices is forcing major changes in forest management practices, with increased emphasis on amenity, wildlife, and recreational values (DeBell and Curtis 1993). A variety of alternative practices are being proposed or applied, often referred to under the collective name of "New Forestry." A general shortcoming of many of these practices is that we have little basis for quantitative estimates of the long-term results—either costs or benefits (if any). For some, this is totally lacking. Yet, this is certainly a time when we need to re-examine

entrenched ideas. This paper discusses extended rotations as a possible means of reducing conflicts between timber production and other forest values.

Extended Rotations

Extended rotations deserve close attention by all owners, as one option for which we do have some basis for estimating the consequences. Extended rotations (combined with thinning and other cultural practices) would mean a sharply reduced land area in the regeneration and early developmental stages (and hence, aesthetically more appealing landscapes, reduced slash burning, reduced herbicide use). They would also mean larger trees, higher quality wood, higher values per unit of volume (and, therefore reduced direct management and harvesting costs); and longer thinning cycles, more naturally occurring snags and down material, better habitat for some wildlife, and perhaps improved long-term site productivity and hydrological benefits. An associated benefit would be increased carbon storage, making extended rotations a possible component of policies for mitigating climatic change.

The associated thinning and regeneration methods are well understood and are compatible with existing growth and yield estimation systems. Thus we can estimate the consequences through straightforward extensions of existing procedures.

Extended rotations also imply a renewed interest in and widespread application of commercial thinning. Extending rotations is probably the least disruptive of possible changes in forest practices on public lands, which still contain much old timber. Extending rotations involves obvious supply problems for owners who have already removed most of their older age classes and must provide a continuous timber flow. Current regulatory uncertainties are also a disincentive to long rotation management.

Feasibility of longer rotations depends partly on the effect it will have on timber yields. Forest Service minimum rotations are set by the National Forest Management Act at culmination of mean annual increment (MAI = production/age)—the point at which average production over the rotation peaks. Other

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