



# GRADE 12

## BUSINESS STUDIES

### TERM 3

# PRELIM EXAMINATION

## PAPER 2

MARKS: 150

TIME: 2 hours

### INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. This paper consists of THREE sections.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

SECTION B: Consists of THREE independent questions covering ALL topics.

Answer any TWO questions

SECTION C: Consists of TWO questions covering ALL topics.

Answer any (only) ONE question from this section.

2. Additional answers will not be marked.

3. Take the time allocation into account when answering the questions.

4. Read the instructions for each question carefully and answer only what is required.

5. Number the answers according to the numbering system used in this paper.

6. Answer in complete sentences, except in questions where other instructions are given.

7. Use the mark allocation as a guide for the length of questions.

8. Leave a line between answers.

9. Start each question on a new page.

10. Use only blue pen. Answers in pencil will not be marked.

11. Use the table below as a guide for marking and time allocation for each question.

QUESTION	SECTION	MARKS	TIME
1	SECTION A: Short questions. COMPULSORY	30	20 min
2	SECTION B: Three direct / indirect case studies. Answer any TWO questions.	2 x 40 = 80	70 min
3			
4			
5	SECTION C: Essay Questions. Answer ONE question in this section	1 x 40 = 40	30 min
6			
TOTAL		150	2 hours

# Business Studies September Preparatory 2014

**Julia Schneider**



## **Business Studies September Preparatory 2014:**

**Independent Schools Yearbook 2012-2013** none,2013-06-20 The highly respected book of reference of sought after Independent Schools in membership of the Independent Schools Council s Associations HMC GSA The Society of Heads IAPS ISA and COBIS

**The Public and Preparatory Schools Year Book** ,1983

**Services of General Economic Interest as a Constitutional Concept of EU Law** Caroline Wehlander,2016-06-23 This book offers a legal understanding regarding the core elements of SGEI Services of General Interest and of how the post Lisbon constitutional framework on SGEI affects the application of the EU market rules by the EU Court of Justice including procurement rules to public services It is built up of three parts namely Part I No Exit from EU Market Law for Public Services Part II SGEI as a Constitutional Voice for Public Services in EU Law and Part III The cost of loyalty the relationship between EU procurement and state aid legislation on social services and the Treaty rules on SGEI ending with a case study of Swedish systems of choice Analyses are also provided on how the EU legislator engages in the Europeanisation of social services through EU procurement and state aid rules that have an ambiguous relationship to the Treaty framework on SGEI Some explanation to this ambiguity is proposed by studying how the application of EU state aid rules could hinder the development of Swedish systems of choice liberalizing publicly funded elderly care and school education Included are propositions on crucial but yet unsettled legal questions in particular what the legal meaning and relevance of the notion of economic activity in EU market law are and which core elements characterize SGEI This book is therefore mainly aimed at legal academics and practitioners but may also be of interest to political scientists Caroline Wehlander studied at Ume University and holds the title of Doctor of Laws She lives and works in Sweden

**New Jersey Register** ,2014

**Case Studies of Targeted Poverty Reduction and Alleviation in 100 Villages** Editorial Team of Case Studies of Targeted Poverty Reduction and Alleviation in 100 Villages,2026-01-01 This book analyzes China s poverty reduction efforts through vivid case studies Based on village research 18 representative villages were selected for this book From the perspective of a village observer the case authors tell typical examples on the road to poverty alleviation in villages with qualitative analysis and vivid examples The 18 cases in this book focus on the people and events in the villages reflecting the poverty alleviation situation and socio economic development posture of the poor villages at the forefront of the battle against poverty

**ICEL 2018 13th International Conference on e-Learning** Professor Eunice Ivala,2018-07-05

International Taxation of Income from Services under Double Taxation Conventions Marta Castelon,2016-04-24 The provision of international services has increased enormously mainly due to the precipitous growth of the digital economy Accordingly the interpretation and application of double taxation conventions DTCs to income from services has become a dominant focus in the international taxation This multiple award winning book is an indispensable tool for practitioners and a major contribution to the debate about tax reform It responds to the need for a comprehensive overview of the tax opportunities and risks relating to the provision of international services It also offers the

First in depth analysis of the taxation of income from services vis vis the multilateral instrument MLI resulting from the OECD's Base Erosion and Profit Shifting BEPS initiative With the thorough analysis of the international taxation of income from services over the last two centuries the author sheds new light on present tax policy debates and develops workable proposals for bringing brick and mortar DTCs into the digital reality With an abundance of case studies treaty interpretations appraisals of policy discussions and practical solutions the author examines every aspect of the subject including the following the Model DTCs of the OECD the United Nations Germany and the United States their similarities and differences relationships among the MLI the Model DTCs and specific DTCs development of the provisions dealing with services in the DTCs how tax authorities and courts of different countries e.g. the United States Germany Brazil India and China apply DTC provisions on the taxation of international services opportunities and risks relating to different business practices such as the subcontracting of services provisions the hiring out of labour the secondment of employees and the engagement of contract and toll manufacturers practical questions about the taxation of different distribution models from fully edged distributors to commissionaires challenges and proposals relating to the differentiation between various types of services under DTCs the permanent establishment concept to what extent the structure purposes and scope of DTCs differ from those of the General Agreement on Trade in Services GATS how changes in the US Model DTC of 2016 affect international service provisions and proposed changes to amending the OECD and UN Model DTCs Viable proposals to simplify DTC provisions dealing with service income and align them with current challenges such as the digital economy and the increasing volume of remote services are offered particularly in light of the likely impact of the BEPS package and its subsequent MLI This book is poised to become one of the key practice resources for tax lawyers in house counsel and policymakers in the coming years Interested academics too will benefit from the author's skill in recognizing the ongoing role of taxation fundamentals in the major revolution currently underway

**Museum and Gallery Publishing** Sarah Hughes, 2019-06-20 Museum and Gallery Publishing examines the theory and practice of general and scholarly publishing associated with museum and art gallery collections Focusing on the production and reception of these texts the book explains the relevance of publishing to the cultural commercial and social contexts of collections and their institutions Combining theory with case studies from around the world Sarah Anne Hughes explores how why and to what effect museums and galleries publish books Covering a broad range of publishing formats and organisations including heritage sites libraries and temporary exhibitions the book argues that the production and consumption of printed media within the context of collecting institutions occupies a unique and privileged role in the creation and communication of knowledge Acknowledging that books offer functions beyond communication Hughes argues that this places books published by museums in a unique relationship to institutions with staff acting as producers and visitors as consumers The logistical and ethical dimensions of museum and gallery publishing are also examined in depth including consideration of issues such as production the impact of digital technologies funding and

sponsorship marketing co publishing rights and curators and artists agency Focusing on an important but hitherto neglected topic Museum and Gallery Publishing is key reading for researchers in the fields of museum heritage art and publishing studies It will also be of interest to curators and other practitioners working in museums heritage and science centres and art galleries

**Political Economy of East Asian Economic Integration** Fusanori Iwasaki, Keita Oikawa, Shujiro Urata, 2025-02-25 This book studies the influence of the Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership RCEP on the East Asia region and the rest of the world from an international relations perspective Analysing the history and negotiation process of RCEP through a collection of written interviews from negotiators involved in the RCEP this book helps readers understand the origins proceedings and characteristics of mega regional trade integration Individual case studies analyse the RCEP negotiations from the viewpoint of various states or economic blocs such as ASEAN Australia China Japan the European Union EU and the United States Several chapters also illustrate the dynamism of the regional architecture in East Asia concerning other regional movements including the Trans Pacific Partnership TPP Comprehensive and Progressive TPP CPTPP Belt and Road Initiative and the newly launched Indo Pacific Economic Framework IPEF In sum the chapters illustrate how RCEP member countries and non member countries try to utilise maximise their national interests This book will interest researchers of international relations international politics international economics and international political economy as well as policymakers and negotiators responsible for future regional economic integration projects

**The College Handbook**, 1992 **The Hegemon's Tool Kit** Rebecca Davis Gibbons, 2022-07-15 At a moment when the nuclear nonproliferation regime is under duress Rebecca Davis Gibbons provides a trenchant analysis of the international system that has for more than fifty years controlled the spread of these catastrophic weapons The Hegemon's Tool Kit details how that regime works and how disastrously it might falter In the early nuclear age experts anticipated that all technologically capable states would build these powerful devices That did not happen Widespread development of nuclear arms did not occur in large part because a global nuclear nonproliferation regime was created By the late 1960s the United States and the Soviet Union had drafted the Treaty on the Non Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons NPT and across decades the regime has expanded with more agreements and more nations participating As a result in 2022 only nine states possess nuclear weapons Why do most states in the international system adhere to the nuclear nonproliferation regime The answer lies Gibbons asserts in decades of painstaking efforts undertaken by the US government As the most powerful state during the nuclear age the United States had many tools with which to persuade other states to join or otherwise support nonproliferation agreements The waning of US global influence Gibbons shows in The Hegemon's Tool Kit is a key threat to the nonproliferation regime So too is the deepening global divide over progress on nuclear disarmament To date the Chinese government is not taking significant steps to support the nuclear nonproliferation regime and as a result the regime may face a harmful leadership gap

**The Church Times**, 1904 **Intelligence**, 1900 *Normal Instructor and Teachers World*, 1919 **Normal**

**Instructor and Primary Plans** ,1919      **Biographical Directory of the American Congress, 1774-1996** Joel D. Treese,1997 Closing date of compilation September 30 1996 T p      **The Annals of Pharmacotherapy** ,1996  
*Parliamentary Debates (Hansard)*. Great Britain. Parliament. House of Commons,2013      *The Engineer* ,1889  
*Biographical Directory of the American Congress* Wayne P Walker,Joel Treese,1997 The Biographical Directory of the American Congress 1774 1996 is the essential reference tool and guide through more than two centuries of congressional history This directory features Alphabetically arranged biographies of more than 11 000 men and women who served in the U S and Continental Congresses from the beginning in 1774 through the 104th Congress in 1996 Complete rosters for every Congress Listings of all Cabinet members since George Washington s administration This new edition offers many added features including descriptions of legislation for members who are sponsors or co sponsors of acts known by their name notable achievements outside Congress and bibliographic citations

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