

Comparative Analysis: 1967 vs 2023 Referendums

Aspect	1967 Referendum	2023 Referendum (Voice to Parliament)
Background	Indigenous Australians were excluded from key areas of the Constitution. Aboriginal people were not counted in the national census and the Commonwealth had no power to make laws for them (left to states).	Indigenous Australians continue to experience disadvantage and lack constitutional recognition. Calls for a 'Voice to Parliament' arose from the Uluru Statement from the Heart (2017), seeking recognition and advisory representation.
Proposal	Two main changes: 1. Remove Section 127 (exclude Indigenous Australians from census). 2. Amend Section 51(xxxv) to allow Commonwealth to make laws for Aboriginal people.	Insert a new section in the Constitution to establish an Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Voice — an advisory body to give input on laws/policies affecting Indigenous people.
Results (National)	Yes: 90.77% (largest 'Yes' vote in Australian referendum history). No: 9.23%.	Yes: 39.94% No: 60.06%. One of the largest referendum defeats in Australian history.
Results (By State)	All six states voted Yes (needed majority nationally + majority of states). - NSW: 91.46% - VIC: 94.68% - QLD: 89.24% - WA: 80.95% - SA: 86.30% - TAS: 90.23%	All six states voted No (so referendum failed). - NSW: 41% Yes - VIC: 45% Yes - QLD: 32% Yes - WA: 37% Yes - SA: 35% Yes - TAS: 41% Yes
Significance	Considered a turning point in Indigenous rights. Symbolically powerful, as it showed overwhelming support for change and inclusion. Practically, it enabled federal government involvement in Aboriginal affairs (but did not guarantee rights/equality).	Significant because it showed division in modern Australia on Indigenous constitutional recognition. It highlighted challenges around constitutional reform, misinformation, and political trust. The defeat stalled constitutional recognition but did not end

Comparative Study Of Referendums

Claes H. de Vreese



Comparative Study Of Referendums:

A Comparative Study of Referendums Mads Qvortrup, Matt Qvortrup, 2005-10-07 Combining an account of the political history and philosophy of the referendum with a thorough assessment of the practical experiences with referendums in western democracies this book has established itself as the unrivalled market leader in the field Fully revised and with new chapters on campaign spending and the administration of referendums the second edition of this book provides a thorough overview of the theory and practice of referendums *Referendums* David Butler, Austin Ranney, 1980 **Understanding**

Referendums Matt Qvortrup, 2025-04-09 This incisive book provides a nuanced and authoritative analysis of referendums Matt Qvortrup applies diverse theoretical and empirical approaches to show how direct democracy is being undermined from the top and suggests innovative ways in which the referendum can be adapted to once again serve the interests of the many

The Legal Limits of Direct Democracy Moeckli, Daniel, Forgács, Anna, Ibi, Henri, 2021-07-31 With the rise of direct democratic instruments the relationship between popular sovereignty and the rule of law is set to become one of the defining political issues of our time This important and timely book provides an in depth analysis of the limits imposed on referendums and citizens initiatives as well as of systems of reviewing compliance with these limits in 11 European states **The**

Routledge Handbook to Referendums and Direct Democracy Laurence Morel, Matt Qvortrup, 2017-12-12 Over the last 30 years referendums have played an increasingly important role in determining government policy Recent high profile referendums in Scotland Catalonia and Ukraine have continued the movement towards independence referendums following decolonization and the end of the Cold War The Greek bailout referendum and Britain's vote on membership of the EU reflect a tradition of European states giving their people a direct say in the transfer of sovereign powers to the European Union seen through the ratification of key treaties such as Maastricht Amsterdam Nice and Lisbon This Routledge Handbook covers key aspects and issues of direct democracy and referendums throughout the world including their history when why where how and on which issues referendums are held why some referendums are more democratic than others how referendums are won whether they produce good policies if referendums increase participation and improve the quality of representative democracies do referendums increase trust in democracy and the political actors the impact of new technology on the possibilities methods and frequency of direct public political participation how they should be regulated Covering other related areas such as recall citizen juries and random selection this compendium is an indispensable guide to referendums and the workings of modern democracy **The Limits and Legitimacy of Referendums** Richard Albert, Richard

Stacey, 2022-04-25 The possibility of democracy enhancing uses and anti democratic abuses of referendums reveals a paradox mechanisms of democracy can be exploited to do violence to the basic principles of democracy The Limits and Legitimacy of Referendums seeks to identify standards we might use to assess the democratic legitimacy of a referendum when we cannot rely on the norms of traditional liberal democracy This innovative book explores how referendums manage

the tension between liberalism and democracy and whether this device holds promise for reconciling these two commitments. A range of scholars from around the world expose how referendums may be abused on one hand to achieve short term political or even personal gains and how on the other they may aspire to reflect the best traditions of deliberative innovative democracy enhancing popular decision making. Structured around three big questions this book seeks to identify what makes a referendum legitimate. First why have referendums on issues of fundamental political importance become so frequent around the world. Second who are or who should be the people that make decisions about a political community's future. And third are referendums an effective and reliable mechanism of popular sovereignty or democratic choice. These essays written for scholars public lawyers political actors and citizens bring together diverse perspectives on referendums constitutionalism liberalism and democracy in ways that challenge the conventional wisdom prompt new answers to enduring questions and urge reconsideration of how we evaluate the legitimacy of referendums.

A cross-national comparative study of the policy effects of referendums Karin Gilland Lutz, Simon Hug (Politologe), 2006

Constitutional Referendums Stephen Tierney, 2012-04-05 The constitutional referendum has become a vital feature of modern constitution making and reform. This book provides the first full length analysis of the theoretical foundations of constitutional referendums assessing their democratic credentials and the design decisions that affect the value and legitimacy of the referendum process.

The 1994 Nordic EU Referendums Study Kathrine L. Moen, 1995

A Cross-National Comparative Study of the Policy Effects of Referendums Karin Gilland Lutz, Simon Hug, 2006 With the adoption of new constitutions in Eastern and Central Europe containing numerous provisions allowing for referendums cross national comparative work on the policy effects of referendums across the European continent have become possible. This allows us to close an important gap in the literature on referendums namely to assess the consequences of these institutions at the national level. More precisely we wish to assess whether the well documented policy effects at the subnational level e.g. in the United States or Switzerland carry over to the national level. Some of these subnational studies support the theoretically derived implication that the possibility of referendums leads to policies more closely reflecting the voters wishes. The present paper provides empirical tests of this but contrary to other empirical studies so far proposes a comparative analysis at the national level. For several policies in the domain of labor regulation we show that the presence of institutions allowing for referendums reduces the difference between policy outcomes and the voters wishes as assessed in surveys. We carry out these tests on the basis of several datasets covering a range of mainly Western countries and rely on a diverse set of methodologies to assess policy outcomes.

Direct democracy Matt Qvortrup, 2015-11-01 Should citizens be allowed to propose legislation. Should they even be allowed to recall politicians if they do not live up to their expectations. These questions and many others form the subject of this timely book. In addition to presenting an up to date review of the empirical literature Direct democracy provides a survey of the political philosophers who have theorised about this subject. It is the central tenet in the book that the demand for

direct democracy is a consequence of the demand for more consumer choices Like consumers want individualised products so voters want individualised and bespoke policies Described by the BBC as The world s leading expert on referendums the author Matt Qvortrup draws on his experience as a political advisor to the US State Department as well as his extensive academic knowledge of direct democracy [The Dynamics of Referendum Campaigns](#) Claes H. de Vreese,2007-10-24 Direct democracy is popular Referenda are an increasingly important means of enacting or preventing legislation in countries around the world This book focuses on the key actors in a referendum the political elites parties the media and citizens and is centered around themes such as campaign style campaign effects electoral mobilization and turnout as well as vote choice The contributors specifically address the role of referendum campaigns and their impact and show why referendum campaigns may matter more than any other political election campaigns **A Comparative Study of Referendum Voting Behavior in Oregon, Ohio and Switzerland** Joel D. Sherman,1977 **Administration of Referendums** Andrew Ellis,2018 Many of the challenges that face planners and organisers of the Bougainville referendum are already known from previous elections for the parliament of PNG and for the ABG The comparative experience of independence and sovereignty referendums conducted in other regions of the world provides a rich and wide range of ideas and practices that may inform approaches to issues of design and of implementation of specific electoral matters and the effective management and delivery of the election process Although no blueprint can or should exist the knowledge gained from experience can provide important information and insights for referendum stakeholders in Bougainville and across PNG This study seeks to provide that assistance by collating experience from recent independence referendums Executive summary **Direct Democracy** Mads Qvortrup,2013 Combining the latest scholarship and academic research with current debates Direct Democracy is essential reading for political scientists lawyers journalists and anybody who is interested in the challenges facing democracies today It shows when government by the people can improve democratic governance **The Constitutional Commission and the 1988 Referendums** Brian Galligan,Australian National University. Centre for Research on Federal Financial Relations,1989 **Referendums Around the World** Matt Qvortrup,2024-06-04 Direct Democracy is inexpensive The average cost per vote is about 10 So maybe we should have more of them Before you answer that question you need to know the facts about this type of complementary democracy Referendums Around the World is a complete and comprehensive revision of the 2016 edition of Referendums Around the World which in turn was an updated version of the 2013 edition the proposed volume is a comprehensive revision and update of the previous book The previous edition provided overviews of the history legal basis and practice of referendums around the world with chapters on Africa Australia Asia Latin America Europe and a special chapter on Switzerland the sui generis of referendums In addition this third edition offers a completely revised introduction by the editor a wholly revised concluding chapter by the editor a special chapter on winning referendums including perspectives from neuroscience as well as a list of all nationwide referendums held to date

The Referendum Kris William Kobach, 1993 Explores the impact of frequent referendums on the Swiss political system
Various institutions evolved to cope with the repeated challenging of government decisions in the arena of direct democracy
This study identifies phenomena which may occur in politics that use referenda less often *The JCMS Annual Review of the
European Union in ...* ,2005 Referendum and National Decision-making Markku Suksi, 1992

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