



Crusader Castles

Thomas E. Lawrence



Crusader Castles:

Crusader Castles Hugh Kennedy, 1994 A general illustrated account of the history and architecture of Crusader castles

Crusader Castles Robin Fedden, John Adam Thomson, 1957 Crusader Castles Thomas Edward Lawrence, Denys Pringle, 1988 A new edition of the classic text on Crusader castles and their relation to the military architecture of the West written by T E Lawrence of Arabia while still an undergraduate at Oxford in 1910 At the end of the nineteenth century it was generally assumed that these castles were the prototype for the massive buildings erected in Northern France and England in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries Lawrence opposed this view unlike most earlier writers on the subject he was already familiar with castles in England Wales France and Syria as a result of a series of expeditions made on bicycle or foot culminating in 1909 in a three and a half month walking tour of the Levant Although his thesis was to guarantee him a first class degree in Modern History its impact on scholarship was slower to take effect The typescript remained virtually unknown until 1936 a year after the author's death when it appeared in a limited edition of the Golden Cockerel Press Crusader Castles is now offered to a wider readership The original text is reproduced without alteration but a selection of the pencilled notes which Lawrence added to the typescript in preparation for a revision that was never made are included as footnotes together with additional editorial notes and bibliographical details Lawrence's work is also assessed in the light of seventy five years of subsequent research in an introduction prepared by Denys Pringle *Crusader Castles* Hugh Kennedy, 2001-01-15 This is a general account of the history and architecture of Crusader castles in the Kingdom of Jerusalem County of Tripoli and Principality of Antioch between 1099 and 1291 the years during which the Crusaders had a permanent presence on the Levantine coast Extensive use is made of contemporary chronicles to show the reasons why castles were built and how they were used in peace and war The book is fully illustrated by photographs drawings and plans and contains a comprehensive bibliography Crusader Castles Brian Hoggard, 2004 Looks at the costs construction builders and renovations of fortresses created by the Crusaders occupying the Middle East **Crusader Castles and Modern Histories** Ronnie Ellenblum, 2007-01-04 For the last 150 years the historiography of the Crusades has been dominated by nationalist and colonialist discourses in Europe and the Levant These modern histories have interpreted the Crusades in terms of dichotomous camps Frankish and Muslim In this revisionist study Ronnie Ellenblum presents an interpretation of Crusader historiography that instead defines military and architectural relations between the Franks local Christians Muslims and Turks in terms of continuous dialogue and mutual influence Through close analysis of siege tactics defensive strategies and the structure and distribution of Crusader castles Ellenblum relates patterns of crusader settlement to their environment and demonstrates the influence of opposing cultures on tactics and fortifications He argues that fortifications were often built according to economic and geographic considerations rather than for strategic reasons or to protect illusory frontiers and that Crusader castles are the most evident expression of a cultural dialogue between east and

west *Crusader Castles in the Holy Land* David Nicolle, 2008-11-18 The bloody crusades that swept across the Middle East in medieval times left their mark on the landscape where fortifications which once acted as bastions of power for the beleaguered Crusader States now cast their ruined shadows over the earth These fortifications varied considerably in size architecture and function from the mighty Crac de Chevaliers the headquarters of the Knights Hospitaller in Syria to smaller fortified dwellings and religious centers With almost constant warfare between Crusaders and Saracens they were vitally important both as centers of defense and bases for the launch of offensive operations *Citadels of Christendom* is a beautifully illustrated guide to the development construction purpose and history of these castles Examining the castles built in the Holy Land between 1097 and 1302 as well as the castles built in Cyprus Greece and the Aegean between 1191 and 1571 this book provides a rare overview of the history and notably the evolution of fortresses and defenses during the Crusades Contemporary photographs and the latest research resurrect these imposing reminders of over two centuries of conflict

Crusader Castles Charles River Editors, 2017-10-16 Includes pictures Profiles the various defensive features of castles and the technologies and weapons used by the sides attacking and defending them Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading A series of mountain chains frame the Levantine coast growing in height as they approach modern day Lebanon These provided a natural defense along the important coast and the few passes through these mountain ranges were the focal points of movement and communication For this reason these locations were where many crusader castles were erected Bristling with fortifications these impressive structures were occupied by orders of knights that came to the Holy Land with the Pope s blessing and who have gained a most romantic status over history These Crusaders were called al Faranj Franks by the Arabs in the Holy Land reflecting the French origins of many of the knights even though the knights soldiers and pilgrims came to the Holy Land from all over Europe and in particular from southern Italy Germany and England For the men who built and manned these castles they were much more than buildings surrounded by stone walls or wooden palisades They were also more than a headquarters for knights and their armies during battle or a storehouse for goods in the remoteness of the Levant These castles were the central focal point for those who held them and those trying to conquer them and it would not be an exaggeration to claim that castles were the nexus for much activity and conflict within the Holy Lands At the same time the castles were filled with the hustle and bustle of activity caused by a wide range of actors even in times of relative peace and stability Men at arms were the soldiers who manned the castle protected the borders of the Crusader States and followed the orders of their noble knight lords but the castles also served as a gathering place for skilled craftsmen such as blacksmiths potters stone masons bakers carpenters and the like Many served as religious centers in their own right containing at least one chapel of either Christian or Muslim faith The Muslim efforts to reclaim and rule the Levant were just as important and interesting as those of the Crusaders Initially led by the atabegs of Aleppo and later by the renowned Saladin known also as Salah Ed Din various Muslim forces took and retook the Holy City of Jerusalem The

cycle of conflicts between the Crusader states and the Muslim armies was disrupted in 1260 CE when the Mongols having roved without obstruction across Eurasia invaded the region with the support of the Armenians and some of the Crusader States However they were eventually defeated by the mighty Mamelukes of Egypt who in turn focused their attention on consolidating their control over the Near East and eradicating the European presence in the region Finally in 1302 CE the Mamelukes conquered the last Crusader stronghold at Arwad leaving one last remaining Crusader state the Kingdom of Cyprus which held out until it was invaded by the Ottomans in 1571 CE

Crusader Castles The History of the Medieval Castles Built in the Holy Lands during the Crusades examines the construction of the castles daily life inside of them and the fighting over them during the Crusades Along with pictures of important people places and events you will learn about Crusader castles like never before **Crusader Castles of the Teutonic Knights (2)** Stephen Turnbull,2011-12-20 ALSO AVAILABLE TO BUY AS AN E BOOK The original forced conversion of pagan Livonia what is now the Baltic states of Latvia and Estonia was carried out by a military order known as the Brethren of the Sword In 1236 this order was incorporated into the Teutonic Knights following a catastrophic military defeat The knights had always consolidated their conquests through networks of castles and fortified places and the Livonian Chapter of the Teutonic Order built castles of stone This title covers the developmental and operational history of these fortresses over the length of the Middle Ages It details how the Baltic fortifications of the Teutonic Knights evolved to reflect the changing nature of siege warfare and the increasing dominance of gunpowder in warfare **Unknown Crusader Castles** Kristian Molin,2001-04-01 The capture of Jerusalem by the First Crusade in 1099 signalled the beginning of an armed struggle in Palestine and throughout the Eastern Mediterranean which lasted until the 15th century It was a war dominated by the building securing and besieging of castles rather than by pitched battles Kristian Molin covers the military history of the crusades on a wider geographical scale than previous historians taking in Armenia Cyprus and Greece as well as the Holy Land He also shows the role of castles as administrative judicial and social centres in times of peace as well as in war **Unknown Crusader Castles** provides a fresh perspective on the history of the crusades **Crusader Castles** Robin Fedden,1950 **Crusader castles of the near east** William H. Hall, **Crusader Castles in Cyprus, Greece and the Aegean 1191-1571** David Nicolle,2013-05-20 This superbly illustrated book explores these unique castles design development and fate in detail documenting the rich architectural heritage of this region and its complex history **Crusader Castles of the Teutonic Knights (1)** Stephen Turnbull,2011-12-20 Beautifully illustrated throughout this book explores the design and development of these dramatic fortresses many of which survive today in modern day Poland **Crusader castles; a brief study in the military architecture of the crusades** Henry Romilly Fedden,1950 **Crusader Castles** Thomas E. Lawrence,1936 **Crusader Castle** Michael S. Fulton,2024-03-31 This is the ultimate history and guide to Kerak one of the greatest crusader castles tracing the architectural history of the castle over the course of 800 years The formidable strongholds built by the crusaders are among the most iconic castles of

the Middle Ages These mighty structures offer fascinating insights into the lives of those who built and occupied them and the role they played in the region s deep history of conflict The castle of Kerak in modern Jordan is one of the largest most imposing and best preserved of them all and Michael Fulton s detailed authoritative and highly illustrated account is the ideal guide to it His close analysis of the fabric of this monumental building and his description of the centuries of conflict associated with it make absorbing reading He takes the reader through the early military history of the castle from the time it was constructed in the 1140s by Pagan the Butler through the provocative actions of Reynald of Ch tillon and Saladin s capture of the castle in 1188 He also recounts its later history under Muslim rule when the castle served as a treasury for the Ayyubid and Mamluk sultans of Egypt Falling into decline under the Ottomans Kerak has since regained its importance as a tourist attraction A part by part examination of the castle and surviving elements of the adjoining medieval town allows readers to appreciate the different stages in the development of this incredible structure and to visualize how it evolved and functioned at different points in time The detailed architectural guide will be an essential reference for readers who have the opportunity to visit the castle and for those who are keen to gain the best possible understanding of it without going to the site

A Crusader's Fortress in Palestine Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York, N.Y.), Bashford Dean, 1927

Crusader Castles in the Holy Land 1097-1192 David Nicolle, 2004-07-25 The Crusaders that landed in the Middle East in the late 11th century brought with them their own traditions of military architecture but it was not long before their defensive construction began to reflect a broad array of local influences Most early Crusader structures were relatively small and tended to increase the existing natural and defensive features of a site The basic forms comprised freestanding towers castra and hilltop and spur castles but urban centres religious sites and rural dwellings were also fortified From the 1160s bigger stronger and more expensive castles began to appear in response to developments in Islamic siege weaponry This title examines the early fortifications erected by the Crusaders in modern day Israel the Palestinian territories Jordan Lebanon Syria and south eastern Turkey

Crusader Castles Robin Fedden, 1967

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