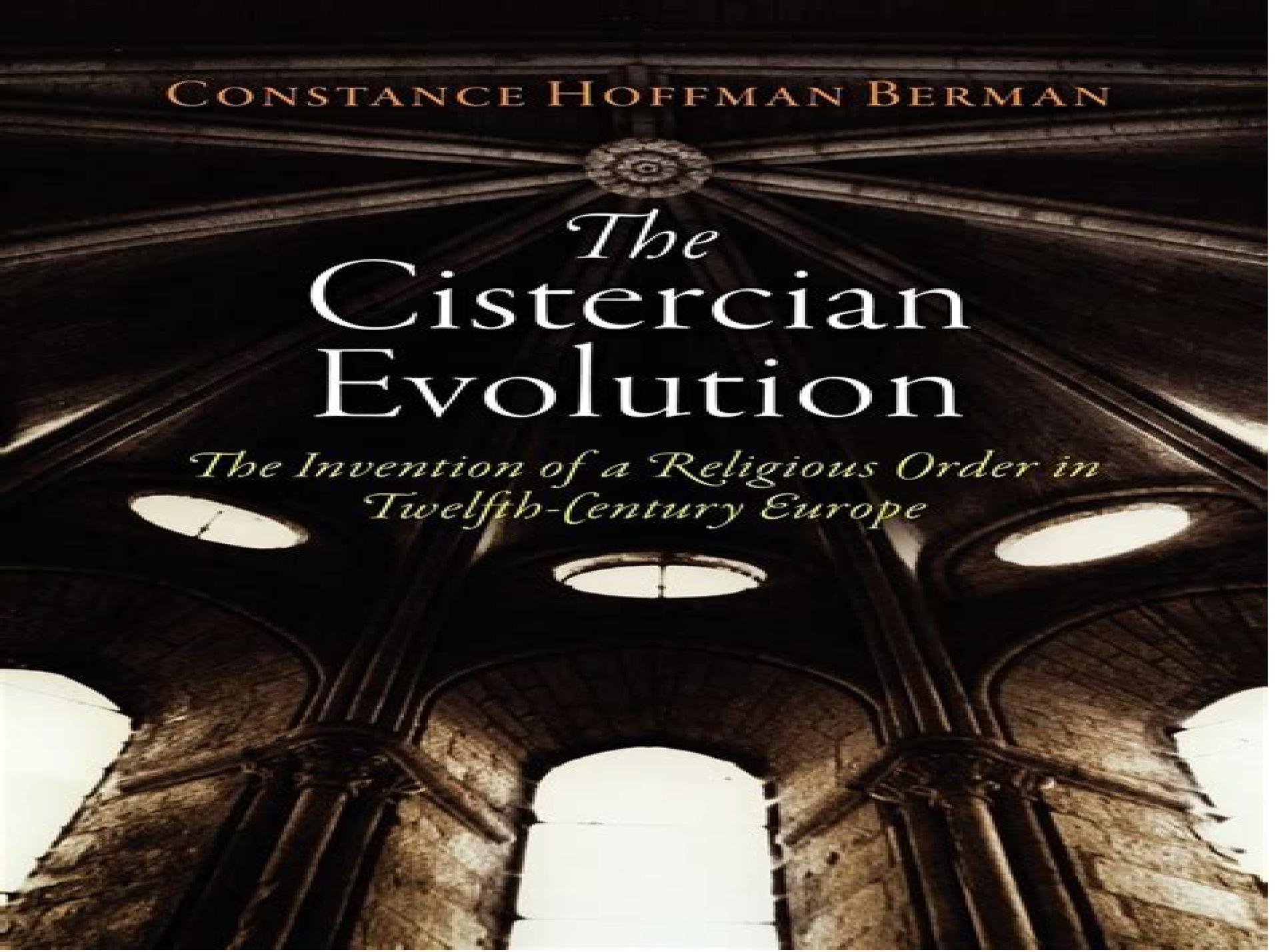


CONSTANCE HOFFMAN BERMAN

The
Cistercian
Evolution

*The Invention of a Religious Order in
Twelfth-Century Europe*



Cistercian Evolution

Marie Therese Flanagan



Cistercian Evolution:

The Cistercian Evolution Constance Hoffman Berman, 2010-08-03 According to the received history the Cistercian order was founded in C teaux France in 1098 by a group of Benedictine monks who wished for a stricter community They sought a monastic life that called for extreme asceticism rejection of feudal revenues and manual labor for monks Their third leader Stephen Harding issued a constitution the Carta Caritatis that called for the uniformity of custom in all Cistercian monasteries and the establishment of an annual general chapter meeting at C teaux The Cistercian order grew phenomenally in the mid twelfth century reaching beyond France to Portugal in the west Sweden in the north and the eastern Mediterranean ostensibly through a process of apostolic gestation whereby members of a motherhouse would go forth to establish a new house The abbey at Clairvaux founded by Bernard in 1115 was alone responsible for founding 68 of the 338 Cistercian abbeys in existence by 1153 But this well established view of a centrally organized order whose founders envisioned the shape and form of a religious order at its prime is not borne out in the historical record Through an investigation of early Cistercian documents Constance Hoffman Berman proves that no reliable reference to Stephen s Carta Caritatis appears before the mid twelfth century and that the document is more likely to date from 1165 than from 1119 The implications of this fact are profound Instead of being a charter by which more than 300 Cistercian houses were set up by a central authority the document becomes a means of bringing under centralized administrative control a large number of loosely affiliated and already existing monastic houses of monks as well as nuns who shared Cistercian customs The likely reason for this administrative structuring was to check the influence of the overdominant house of Clairvaux which threatened the authority of C teaux through Bernard s highly successful creation of new monastic communities For centuries the growth of the Cistercian order has been presented as a spontaneous spirituality that swept western Europe through the power of the first house at C teaux Berman suggests instead that the creation of the religious order was a collaborative activity less driven by centralized institutions its formation was intended to solve practical problems about monastic administration With the publication of *The Cistercian Evolution* for the first time the mechanisms are revealed by which the monks of C teaux reshaped fact to build and administer one of the most powerful and influential religious orders of the Middle Ages

The Cistercian Evolution Constance Hoffman Berman, *Charter, Customs, and Constitutions of the Cistercians* Thomas Merton, 2015-06-09 As master of novices for ten years 1955 1965 at the Cistercian Abbey of Our Lady of Gethsemani in Kentucky Thomas Merton was responsible for the spiritual formation of young men preparing for monastic profession In this volume three related sets of Merton s conferences on ancient and contemporary documents governing the lives of the monks are published for the first time on the Carta Caritatis or Charter of Charity the foundational document of the Order of C teaux on the Consuetudines the twelfth century collection of customs and regulations of the Order on the twentieth century Constitutions of the Order the basic rules by which Merton and his students actually lived at the time

These conferences form an essential part of the overall picture of Cistercian monastic life that Merton provided as part of his project of initiation into the monastic tradition that is evident in the broad variety of courses that he put together and taught over the period of his mastership. As Abbot John Eudes Bamberger, also himself a former student of Merton, notes in his preface to this volume: "The texts presented in this present book eventually gave rise to the Cistercian way of spiritual living that continues to contribute to the Church's witness in this new millennium. This publication is a witness to the process of transformation that ensures the continuity of the Catholic monastic tradition that witnesses to the God who, as Saint Augustine observed, is ever old and ever new."

The Transformation of the Irish Church in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries Marie Therese Flanagan, 2010. The twelfth century saw a wide-ranging transformation of the Irish church, a regional manifestation of a wider pan-European reform movement. This book is the first to offer a full account of this change, moving away from the previous concentration on the restructuring of Irish dioceses and episcopal authority and the introduction of Continental monastic observances to widen the discussion. It charts changes in the religious culture experienced by the laity as well as the clergy and takes account of the particular Irish experience within the wider European context. The universal ideals that were defined with increasing clarity by Continental advocates of reform generated a series of initiatives from Irish churchmen aimed at disseminating reform ideology within clerical circles and transmitting it also to lay society, even if, as elsewhere, it often proved difficult to implement in practice. Whatever the obstacles faced by reformist clergy, their genuine concern to transform the Irish church and society cannot be doubted and is attested in a range of hitherto unexploited sources. This volume draws upon Marie Therese Flanagan, Professor of Medieval History at the Queen's University of Belfast.

The Cistercians in the Middle Ages Janet E. Burton, Julie Kerr, 2011. The Cistercians, White Monks, were the most successful monastic experiment to emerge from the tumultuous intellectual and religious fervour of the 11th and 12th centuries. This book seeks to explore the phenomenon that was the Cistercian Order.

Medieval Monasticism C.H. Lawrence, Janet Burton, 2023-09-28. Medieval Monasticism traces the Western Monastic tradition from its fourth-century origins in the deserts of Egypt and Syria through the many and varied forms of religious life it assumed during the Middle Ages. It explores the relationship between monasteries and the secular world around them. For a thousand years, the great monastic houses and religious orders were a prominent feature of the social landscape of the West, and their leaders figured as much in the political as on the spiritual map of the medieval world. In this book, many of them, together with their supporters and critics, are presented to us and speak their minds to us. We are shown, for instance, the controversy between the Benedictines and the reformed monasticism of the twelfth century and the problems that confronted women in religious life. A detailed glossary offers readers a helpful vocabulary of the subject. This fifth edition has been revised by Janet Burton to include an updated bibliography and an introduction which discusses recent trends in monastic studies, including reinterpretations of issues of reform and renewal, new scholarship on religious women, and interdisciplinary and

multidisciplinary approaches This book is essential reading for both students and scholars of the medieval world *Templar Families* Jochen Schenk, 2012-03-29 Founded in c 1120 in the aftermath of the First Crusade in Jerusalem the Order of the Temple was a Christian brotherhood dedicated to the military protection of pilgrims and the Holy Land attracting followers and supporters throughout Christian Europe This detailed study explores the close relationship between the Order of the Temple and the landowning families it relied upon for support Focussing on the regions of Burgundy Champagne and Languedoc Jochen Schenk investigates the religious expectations that guided noble and knightly families to found and support Templar communities in the European provinces and examines the social dynamics and mechanisms that tied these families to each other The book illustrates the close connection between the presence of Cistercians and the incidence of crusading within Templar family networks and offers new insights into how collective identities and memory were shaped through ritual and tradition among medieval French speaking social elites The Monastic World Andrew Jotischky, 2024-11-12 A major new history of medieval monasticism from the fourth to the sixteenth century From the late Roman Empire onwards monasteries and convents were a common sight throughout Europe But who were monasteries for What kind of people founded and maintained them And how did monasticism change over the thousand years or so of the Middle Ages Andrew Jotischky traces the history of monastic life from its origins in the fourth century to the sixteenth He shows how religious houses sheltered the poor and elderly cared for the sick and educated the young They were centres of intellectual life that owned property and exercised power but also gave rise to new developments in theology music and art This book brings together the Orthodox and western stories as well as the experiences of women to show the full picture of medieval monasticism for the first time It is a fascinating wide ranging account that broadens our understanding of life in holy orders as never before Charters and Charter Scholarship in Britain and Ireland M. Flanagan, J. Green, 2005-07-14 This book draws together a collection of essays looking at the ways in which charters and charter scholarship in different areas of Britain and Ireland highlighting comparisons and contrasts in charter production and use The book shows the crucial importance of charters as sources for understanding the history of royal administration and more broadly the perceptions and portrayals of kingly power as well as developments in written culture **Cistercian Studies** Cistercians, 1987 *Studies in Cistercian Art and Architecture* Meredith Parsons Lillich, 2005 **Studies in Cistercian Art and Architecture** Meredith P. Lillich, 1982 Constance of France Myra Miranda Bom, 2022-11-12 Constance of France Womanhood and Agency in Twelfth Century Europe is a biography of Constance of France sister of King Louis VII of France Myra Bom recovers Constance s life story and puts it in its medieval context by examining the historical evidence of chronicles charters seal imprints and letters The countess s long and interesting life makes for women s history with a large geographical scope including France England Toulouse and the Latin East It touches on many aspects of life during the Middle Ages such as birth marriage and divorce gender roles experience of time and expectation for the afterlife Bom

demonstrates how and to what extent medieval women could and did take control of their own lives This book is an account of the interplay of historical context and agency

The Poetic and Musical Legacy of Heloise and Abelard Marc Stewart, David Wulstan, 2003

Cîteaux, 2002

The White Nuns Constance Hoffman Berman, 2018-04-04

Modern studies of the religious reform movement of the central Middle Ages have often relied on contemporary accounts penned by Cistercian monks who routinely exaggerated the importance of their own institutions while paying scant attention to the remarkable expansion of abbeys of Cistercian women Yet by the end of the thirteenth century Constance Hoffman Berman contends there were more houses of Cistercian nuns across Europe than of monks In *The White Nuns* she charts the stages in the nuns gradual acceptance by the abbots of the Cistercian Order's General Chapter and describes the expansion of the nuns communities and their adaptation to a variety of economic circumstances in France and throughout Europe While some sought contemplative lives of prayer the ambition of many of these religious women was to serve the poor the sick and the elderly Focusing in particular on Cistercian nuns abbeys founded between 1190 and 1250 in the northern French archdiocese of Sens Berman reveals the frequency with which communities of Cistercian nuns were founded by rich and powerful women including Queen Blanche of Castile heiresses Countess Matilda of Courtenay and Countess Isabelle of Chartres and esteemed ladies such as Agnes of Cressonessart She shows how these founders and early patrons assisted early abbesses nuns and lay sisters by using written documents to secure rights and create endowments and it is on the records of their considerable economic achievements that she centers her analysis *The White Nuns* considers Cistercian women and the women who were their patrons in a clear eyed reading of narrative texts in their contexts It challenges conventional scholarship that accepts the words of medieval monastic writers as literal truth as if they were written without rhetorical skill bias or self interest In its identification of long accepted misogynies its search for their origins and its struggle to reject such misreadings *The White Nuns* provides a robust model for historians writing against received traditions

The Cistercians in Wales David Robinson (M.A., Ph. D.), 2006 This book is a comprehensive study of the churches and monastic buildings constructed by the Cistercian order in Wales It covers fourteen abbeys situated across the principality and its borders recognised by the Cistercians of the later Middle Ages as their province of Wales Welsh Cistercians have been comparatively well served by their historians their buildings however have attracted far less scholarly attention David Robinson's work will correct this imbalance and represents the first attempt in modern times to assess and understand the above and below ground remains of this highly significant group of abbeys The first part of the book is a survey of the available evidence both of upstanding remains and excavated foundations for all the known Cistercian buildings in Wales This forms the basis for an analysis of their architectural characteristics and the identification of several distinct phases of growth and change The book concludes with a gazetteer of the fourteen Cistercian abbeys which are the subject of the study consisting of a comprehensive account of the archaeology and architecture of each site The whole work is accompanied by newly

commissioned plans drawings and photographs *Archaeologia Cambrensis* ,1906 **Our Medieval Heritage** John H. Tillotson,2002 **Asceticism and Its Critics** Oliver Freiberger,2006-10-26 Scholars of religion have always been fascinated by asceticism Scholars have often been overlooked however that in the history of religions ascetic beliefs and practices have also been strongly criticised by followers of the same religious tradition as well as by outsiders The respective sources provide sufficient evidence of such critical strands but surprisingly as yet no attempt has been made to analyse this criticism of asceticism systematically This book is a first attempt of filling this gap Ten studies present cases from both Asian and European traditions classical and medieval Hinduism early and contemporary Buddhism in South and East Asia

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