

## は

### WA - Topic Marker

Written with hiragana "wa", but pronounced "wa"

- Marks the topic of a **sentence**. (topic-grammatical relationship)
- **Contrasts** one option or thing against others. (A vs. B, C, D)
- Used when elaborating on things already known to the listener.

この車は赤い。 *As for the car, it was the one who drove it.*

田中さんはお金を持ってます。 *Mr. Tanaka has money. (he is rich)*

## が

### GA - Subject Marker

1

- Marks the subject of a **verb**. (grammatical relationship)
- **Distinguishes** one option or thing from others. (A vs. ???)
- Used when adding new things/information to a conversation.
- Used when describing specific things with adjectives.
- Marks objects of **potential-form verbs**. (can/table to)
- (Used as a conjunction [between phrases]) : "but," or "even though..."

日本語が少し話せます。 *(I) can speak Japanese a little.*

田中さんがお金をもっています。 *Mr. Tanaka has the money. (with him)*

WA vs. GA (Detailed Article) - <http://nihonshock.com/waga>

## を

### O - Object Marker

Written with hiragana "wa", but the "w" sound is very faint.

- Marks the object of a verb.
- With verbs of motion, shows where the motion occurs.

本を買った。 *(I) bought them.*

空を飛ぶ。 *To fly (in) the sky*

本を話します。 *To talk about (things of) one's self.*

## に

### NI - The "Aiming" Particle

- Marks an indirect object (the person/thing an action is done for/directed toward)
- Marks a destination, direction or specific place for an action. (to/at)
- Marks a specific point in time (on Monday / April / 1992 / July)
- Marks a period of time that something repeats in. (in, before a week)
- Marks direct objects for: なる (to become), 会う (to meet), のる (to ride)

彼女に本をあげた。 *(I) gave her a book.*

土曜日に公園へ行く。 *Let's go to the park on Saturday.*

2杯のコーヒーを飲む。 *(I) drink 2 cups of coffee a day.*

## と

### TO - The "Glue" Particle

When quoting speech, と can become こと (formal)

- Marks a person that an action is done **with**.
- Links nouns to create a **complete "and" group**.
- Marks quoted speech or phrasal objects: 考える (to think), 書く (to write)
- Shows a natural/predictable "if-then" relationship between clauses.
- Marks onomatopoeic words. (words that mimic sounds)

彼と彼女が議論した。 *(I) had an argument with (my) boss and manager.*

椅子が壊れた。 *(I) think the chair broke.*

小声で話します。 *to speak in whispers*

## で

### DE - The "Enabling" Particle

- Marks a place, area, or length of time inside which something occurs.
- Marks a **method, tool or circumstance** under which something happens.
- Marks a **material** or substance; composition.

日本語を2年学んだ。 *(I) learned kanji in two years.*

今日で電車で行った。 *today I came by train.*

羊毛でつくられたマフラー *a scarf made of wool*

## も

### MO - Even/Also Marker

- Used with other particles to add a meaning of "also/too" or "even."
- (It replaces は, が, and を completely, but follows all other particles)
- Turns interrogative words (どう, 何, いつ, etc.) into every-~~thing~~-~~where~~-~~when~~ words.

お酒も飲みました。 *(I) also/drew went to Osaka.*

どうでも構いません。 *It's okay even if (you) ignore (him).*

いつもそうです。 *He is always like that.*

## か

KA

- Marks a sentence as a question.
- Links nouns to create an "or" group.
- Turns interrogative words into **choice** words.

何人 (who) + か = 何人か (someone)

## へ

E

Can be used instead of に to mark a destination.

Note: hiragana "he" to read.

## の

NO

- Shows **possession**. (私の車 = my/mine)
- Combines two nouns.

Note: the first noun becomes the "primary" meaning.

会社の車の会社 = the company car

車の会社の会社 = a car company

## や

YA

Links nouns to create an **incomplete "and" group**.

本や鉛筆 (and next)

## だけ

DAKE

- Marks a **limited amount** or extent of something. ("not more than")
- Used with できる (and other potential-form verbs) to mean "as -- as possible"

1時間だけ待つ。 *Please wait for just one hour.*

できるだけ早く書いてください。 *Please write it as quickly as you can.*

できるだけ早く書いてください。 *Please write as much as you can.*

## しか

SHIKA

- Marks a **firm extent/limit** (usually one which presents a problem for the speaker).
- Emphasizes the **negation** of anything beyond the extent/limit. Therefore, し is always used with a negative verb form.

1万しかありません。 *I haven't but one thousand yen.*

しかで見るといい。 *If we never seen it except in pictures.*

しかでしかできません。 *Only you can do it.*

## ほど

HODO

- Marks a **degree** or extent of something. (not small)
- Marks an **approximate number** or length of time.
- Marks the **greater element** in a negative comparison. ("not as -- as")

その車はこれほど速いです。 *That car is not as fast as this car.*

お腹が痛くて笑えませんでした。 *I laughed so hard that my stomach became painful.*

## より

YORI

- Marks the **lesser element** in a positive comparison. ("more than")
- "From --" (when closing a private letter)

その車はこれより速いです。 *That car is faster than this car.*

## でも

DEMO

- Marks a **possibility** or suggestion.
- Turns interrogative words into any-~~thing~~-~~where~~-~~when~~ words.
- Used as a conjunction (before a phrase) : "even so/but/however, ..."

でも飲みませんか。 *Shall we drink some tea or something?*

いつでもお呼びください。 *Please call me anytime.*

## くらい

KURAI

- Marks an **approximate** or negotiable degree, amount, or length of time. (speaker feels that the stated number/extent is a fair and/or reasonable estimate)
- Alternate form: くらい

10回くらい書いてください。 *If you write a (long) about 10 times, you won't forget it.*

## ばかり

BAKARI

- Means "only," or "to the exclusion of other things"
- Informally, can be pronounced ばかり / ばかり / ばかり for emphasis.

机の上には何もありません。 *That classroom has nothing but piles in it.*

何のうそもありません。 *Everything he says is a lie.*

## から

KARA

- Marks a starting place or time.
- Marks a source of information.
- Marks a reason when used after ため.

ここから来ました。 *I heard about it from a friend.*

お金がありません。 *I can't pay because I forgot my wallet.*

## まで

MADE

- Marks an ending place or time.
- When followed by に, means "by/before"

1時から3時まで開かれています。 *The meeting is from 1 o'clock until 3 o'clock.*

明日までレポートを書いてください。 *Please write the report by tomorrow.*

### Comparison

- Marks the **greater element** in a positive comparison (より marks the lesser element).
- Can take past tense verbs even for non-past sentences.

### Whether or not

- Can take past tense verbs even for non-past sentences.

### About/Regarding

- Can take past tense verbs even for non-past sentences.

### In order to

- Can take past tense verbs even for non-past sentences.

### Give/Receive



### Conjunctions

- が A, but B
- けれども A, but B
- けれども even though A, B
- のに even though A, B
- から because of A, B
- ので because of A, B
- なら if A, B
- と if A, (consequently) B

1 : also marks objects of わかる (understand), 知っています (know), and 好きです (like).  
 2 : Relative time words like ちょうど (today), ちょうど (at), ちょうど (before), ちょうど (after), ちょうど (next month), etc. do not take に.  
 3 : と marks the grammatical subjects of potential-form verbs.  
 4 : ばかり (ばかり) can sound patronizing: 本ばかり (he read only books).

# A New Guide To English Grammar Japanese

**L Towne**



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