

# M6.4

## ITERATIVE IDENTIFICATION AND RESTORATION OF IMAGES

R.L. Legendija, A.K. Katsaggelos\* and J. Sissord

Delft University of Technology, Dept. of EE, Information Theory Group,  
Delft, The Netherlands  
\* Northwestern University, Dept. of EECB, The Technological Institute,  
Evanston IL 60201, USA

### ABSTRACT

In order to restore distorted images, the unknown blurs have to be identified from the blurred images themselves. We formulate the blur identification problem as a constrained maximum likelihood problem. The constraints directly incorporate a priori known relations between the blur (and image model) coefficients, such as symmetry properties, into the identification procedure. The resulting nonlinear minimization problem is solved iteratively, yielding a very general identification algorithm. An example of blur identification on synthetic data is given.

### 1. INTRODUCTION

The first step towards the restoration of degraded images is the identification of the kind of degradation the image has suffered. Modeling a blurred image as the output of a 2-dimensional linear system, the identification problem is the problem of estimating the unknown characterizing point-spread function (PSF) of this system. One approach to blur identification is to obtain a model of the blurring system from the physical nature of the problem. Unfortunately, one has hardly ever enough a priori knowledge to determine the PSF in this way. Therefore, the information about the blurring process has to be determined from the blurred image itself.

The earliest work on blur identification concentrated on identifying PSFs that have zeros only on the unit  $\mathbb{R}^2$ -circle [1]. One of the shortcomings of this method is that PSFs which do not satisfy this requirement, such as a properly truncated Gaussian PSF, cannot be identified. In more recent work [2,3] the original image is first modeled as a 2-D autoregressive (AR) process. Then, if the observed blurred image is assumed noiseless, the image and blur model identification problem is specified as a 2-D autoregressive moving-average (ARMA) identification problem, where the AR coefficients are related only to the image model, and the MA coefficients only to the blur model (PSF).

Tetaly et al. [2] derived maximum likelihood estimates for these ARMA parameters, and computed them by first decomposing the PSF into four (real) quarterplane convolutional factors, each of

which is stable in its direction of recursion, and next identifying each of these factors recursively. This approach assumes that the unknown PSF is real, symmetric (i.e. zero phase) and has a positive Fourier transform. Sissord et al. [3] showed that the 2-D ARMA identification can be done in parallel, where each of the parallel channels requires the identification of a 1-D complex ARMA process. An intermediate high-order AR approximation step is used to compute these ARMA coefficients.

In this paper we formulate the blur identification problem as a constrained maximum likelihood (ML) problem. The linear constraints incorporated in the formulation represent a priori known relations between the blur (or image model) coefficients. The resulting nonlinear minimization problem is solved by employing an iterative gradient based minimization procedure. It is conceptually advantageous to use iterative methods, since they offer the possibility of incorporating a priori knowledge about the original blur and image model into the identification procedure. Furthermore, since they act upon one complete image they are free from the causality restrictions imposed by recursive techniques.

In Section II we describe the mathematical (probabilistic) models for the image and degradation. Next, in Section III, we formulate the identification problem as a ML problem. In this section we also describe the iterative algorithm for minimizing the resulting ML index. Some preliminary experimental results are presented in Section IV. Finally, Section V summarizes relevant conclusions and discusses areas of further research.

### II. IMAGE AND DEGRADATION MODELS

#### Basic Model Development

It is assumed that the original image  $f(i,j)$  (of the size  $M \times N$  pixels) can be represented by the output of a 2-D AR system

$$f(i,j) = \sum_{k,l \in \mathbb{Z}^2} a(k,l) f(i-k, j-l) + v(i,j), \quad (1)$$

where  $a(k,l)$  are the image model coefficients, and  $v_k$  the support of the image model, which is not necessarily causal.

By lexicographically ordering of the image data [4] we can use the more compact matrix-vector notation

$$f = Af + v, \quad (2)$$

\*A.K. Katsaggelos was partially supported by the National Science Foundation under grant number MIP - 8614387.

# Iterative Identification And Restoration Of Images

**Reginald L. Lagendijk, Jan Biemond**



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## **Iterative Identification And Restoration Of Images** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a global driven by information and connectivity, the energy of words has be much more evident than ever. They have the capability to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such could be the essence of the book **Iterative Identification And Restoration Of Images**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep in to the significance of words and their affect our lives. Compiled by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall affect readers.

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